### **How the Survey was Conducted**

## Nature of the Sample: NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll of 1,019 National Adults

This survey of 1,019 adults was conducted November 13th through November 15th, 2017 by The Marist Poll sponsored in collaboration with NPR and PBS NewsHour. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the contiguous United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed in English by telephone using live interviewers. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from Survey Sampling International. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and nonbusiness-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers from ASDE Survey Sampler, Inc. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2013 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within ±3.1 percentage points. There are 802 registered voters. The results for this subset are statistically significant within ±3.5 percentage points. The error margin was not adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

	<u>_</u>	National Adults	National Registered Voters
		Col %	Col %
National Adults		100%	
National Registered Voter	S	79%	100%
Party Identification	Democrat	n/a	33%
	Republican	n/a	28%
	Independent	n/a	38%
	Other	n/a	1%
Party Identification	Strong Democrats	n/a	21%
	Not strong Democrats	n/a	11%
	Democratic leaning independents	n/a	15%
	Just Independents	n/a	9%
	Republican leaning independents	n/a	13%
	Not strong Republicans	n/a	11%
	Strong Republicans	n/a	17%
	Other	n/a	1%
Γea Party Supporters		n/a	19%
Political Ideology	Very liberal	n/a	9%
	Liberal	n/a	18%
National Registered Voters Party Identification  Party Identification  Tea Party Supporters Political Ideology  Gender  Age	Moderate	n/a	34%
	Conservative	n/a	27%
	Very conservative	n/a	12%
Gender	Men	49%	49%
	Women	51%	51%
Age	Under 45	47%	41%
	45 or older	53%	59%
Age	18 to 29	22%	18%
	30 to 44	25%	23%
	45 to 59	26%	29%
	60 or older	26%	31%
Race	White	63%	67%
	African American	11%	12%
	Latino	14%	12%
	Other	13%	10%
Region	Northeast	18%	18%
	Midwest	21%	22%
	South	37%	36%
	West	24%	25%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	48%	44%
	\$50,000 or more	52%	56%
Education	Not college graduate	58%	57%
	College graduate	42%	43%
Education by Race	White - Not College Graduate	37%	38%
	White - College Graduate	26%	29%
	Non-White - Not College Graduate	22%	19%
	Non-White - College Graduate	15%	14%
White Evangelical Christia	•	22%	24%
Employment Status	Employed	58%	57%
* • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Not employed	42%	43%
Interview Type	Landline	32%	36%
· · · · = / r =	Cell phone	68%	64%

NPR/PBS NewsHour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted November 13th through November 15th, 2017, n=1019 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points. National Registered Voters: n=802 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

National Adults
Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing
as president?

		Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		39%	55%	6%
National Registered Vote	ers	42%	54%	4%
Party Identification^	Democrat	7%	88%	5%
	Republican	86%	12%	3%
	Independent	39%	56%	4%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	4%	92%	4%
	Soft Democrats	14%	83%	4%
	Just Independents	39%	53%	8%
	Soft Republicans	70%	25%	5%
	Strong Republicans	93%	5%	2%
Tea Party Supporters^		82%	15%	2%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	12%	87%	2%
	Moderate	30%	64%	6%
	Conservative-Very conservative	72%	24%	4%
Trump Supporters		87%	11%	2%
Region	Northeast	35%	60%	4%
	Midwest	43%	53%	4%
	South	42%	51%	6%
	West	34%	59%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	37%	57%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	40%	56%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	41%	52%	6%
	College graduate	36%	59%	5%
Race	White	45%	49%	6%
	African American	3%	93%	4%
	Latino	31%	66%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	50%	42%	8%
	White - College Graduate	36%	59%	4%
Age	18 to 29	29%	68%	4%
	30 to 44	36%	58%	7%
	45 to 59	46%	48%	6%
	60 or older	44%	49%	7%
Age	Under 45	32%	63%	5%
	45 or older	45%	49%	6%
Gender	Men	46%	49%	5%
	Women	33%	61%	6%
White Evangelical Chris	tians	62%	31%	6%
Interview Type	Landline	45%	48%	7%
	Cell phone	36%	58%	5%

<sup>^</sup>National Registered Voters: n=802 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

National Adults

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president?

	Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
_	Row %	Row %	Row %
November 21, 2017	39%	55%	6%
November 14, 2017	39%	53%	7%
October 2017	37%	55%	8%
September 29, 2017	37%	54%	9%
September 15, 2017	39%	50%	12%
August 17, 2017	35%	51%	14%
August 16, 2017	35%	55%	9%
June 2017	37%	51%	12%
April 2017	39%	48%	13%
March 2017	37%	51%	12%
February 2017	39%	50%	11%

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

		Steen also assessed		Disammen	Strongly	Unsure
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	disapprove	
National Adults		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Vote	erç	23%			39%	6% 4%
Party Identification^	Democrat	2%	19% 5%	15% 13%	39% 75%	4% 5%
Turty Identification	Republican					
	Independent	52% 17%	33% 23%	9% 21%	3% 35%	3% 4%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	2%	23%	9%	83%	4%
r urty raeminieumen	Soft Democrats	2%	11%	22%	60%	4%
	Just Independents	13%	26%	26%	26%	8%
	Soft Republicans	34%	37%	15%	10%	5%
	Strong Republicans	65%	28%	5%	1%	2%
Tea Party Supporters^	21118 1118 1111111111111111111111111111	46%	36%	8%	7%	2%
Political Ideology <sup>^</sup>	Very liberal-Liberal	5%	7%	11%	76%	2%
27	Moderate	7%	23%	23%	40%	6%
	Conservative-Very conservative	47%	25%	11%	13%	4%
Trump Supporters		51%	35%	8%	3%	2%
Region	Northeast	16%	19%	17%	43%	4%
	Midwest	19%	23%	16%	37%	4%
	South	26%	17%	18%	33%	6%
	West	16%	18%	14%	44%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	19%	19%	20%	37%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	19%	21%	14%	42%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	22%	20%	19%	33%	6%
	College graduate	18%	18%	14%	45%	5%
Race	White	24%	21%	12%	37%	6%
	African American	1%	2%	33%	60%	4%
	Latino	16%	16%	25%	41%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	28%	22%	13%	29%	8%
	White - College Graduate	18%	18%	11%	48%	4%
Age	18 to 29	7%	22%	31%	37%	4%
	30 to 44	17%	19%	17%	41%	7%
	45 to 59	24%	22%	13%	36%	6%
	60 or older	30%	14%	9%	40%	7%
Age	Under 45	12%	20%	23%	39%	5%
	45 or older	27%	18%	11%	38%	6%
Gender	Men	23%	23%	13%	36%	5%
	Women	18%	15%	20%	41%	6%
White Evangelical Chris	tians	33%	29%	13%	19%	6%
Interview Type	Landline	29%	17%	10%	38%	7%
	Cell phone	16%	20%	20%	39%	5%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>wedge}National\ Registered\ Voters:\ n=802\ MOE\ +/-\ 3.5\ percentage\ points.\ Totals\ may\ not\ add\ to\ 100\%\ due\ to\ rounding.$ 

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as president? [And, would you say you strongly approve/disapprove of the job he is doing or just approve/disapprove?]

	Strongly Approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
November 21, 2017	20%	19%	17%	38%	6%
November 14, 2017	21%	18%	13%	40%	7%
October 2017	19%	18%	12%	43%	8%
September 29, 2017	18%	19%	13%	41%	9%
September 15, 2017	22%	17%	12%	37%	12%
August 17, 2017	20%	15%	12%	39%	14%
August 16, 2017	20%	16%	13%	42%	9%
June 2017	20%	17%	11%	40%	12%

Overall, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable impression of Donald Trump?

		Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		37%	57%	6%
National Registered Vote	ers	39%	55%	5%
Party Identification^	Democrat	8%	88%	4%
	Republican	81%	16%	3%
	Independent	34%	59%	7%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	5%	92%	3%
	Soft Democrats	14%	81%	6%
	Just Independents	33%	57%	10%
	Soft Republicans	61%	33%	6%
	Strong Republicans	91%	8%	1%
Tea Party Supporters^		77%	20%	3%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	12%	84%	3%
	Moderate	25%	68%	6%
	Conservative-Very conservative	70%	27%	4%
Trump Supporters		83%	14%	3%
Region	Northeast	28%	65%	7%
	Midwest	41%	53%	6%
	South	41%	52%	7%
	West	32%	63%	5%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	34%	59%	7%
	\$50,000 or more	38%	58%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	39%	54%	6%
	College graduate	33%	61%	6%
Race	White	42%	52%	5%
	African American	6%	90%	4%
	Latino	30%	65%	5%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	48%	46%	6%
	White - College Graduate	33%	63%	4%
Age	18 to 29	25%	67%	8%
	30 to 44	32%	61%	8%
	45 to 59	43%	53%	5%
	60 or older	45%	50%	6%
Age	Under 45	29%	64%	8%
	45 or older	44%	51%	5%
Gender	Men	40%	54%	6%
	Women	33%	60%	7%
White Evangelical Chris	tians	59%	36%	5%
Interview Type	Landline	45%	50%	6%
	Cell phone	33%	60%	7%

<sup>^</sup>National Registered Voters: n=802 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

National Adults	
Overall, do you have a favorable or an unfavorable	
impression of Donald Trump?	

	Favorable	Unfavorable	Unsure-Never Heard
	Row %	Row %	Row %
November 21, 2017	37%	57%	6%
November 14, 2017	38%	56%	6%
October 2017	36%	58%	6%
September 2017	35%	57%	8%
August 2017	34%	60%	6%
June 2017	37%	56%	8%
April 2017	38%	53%	9%
March 2017	37%	54%	8%
February 2017	38%	54%	8%
December 2016	43%	52%	5%
November 2016	31%	64%	5%
September 2016	33%	64%	4%
August 2016	28%	66%	6%
July 2016	30%	64%	5%

How much confidence do you have in Donald Trump to lead the nation in an international crisis:

		A great deal of confidence	A good amount	Not very much	No confidence at all	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		21%	19%	18%	40%	3%
National Registered Vot	ers	23%	19%	16%	40%	2%
Party Identification^	Democrat	4%	5%	18%	71%	2%
	Republican	54%	28%	13%	5%	1%
	Independent	17%	24%	17%	40%	2%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	4%	1%	14%	80%	1%
	Soft Democrats	4%	12%	20%	62%	2%
	Just Independents	14%	22%	24%	33%	8%
	Soft Republicans	36%	33%	19%	12%	1%
	Strong Republicans	63%	30%	3%	2%	2%
Tea Party Supporters^		43%	40%	7%	9%	1%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	5%	6%	13%	76%	1%
	Moderate	11%	21%	22%	43%	3%
	Conservative-Very conservative	47%	26%	13%	13%	1%
Trump Supporters		51%	35%	9%	4%	1%
Region	Northeast	15%	23%	15%	44%	3%
	Midwest	21%	20%	21%	33%	4%
	South	26%	20%	18%	34%	2%
	West	18%	15%	16%	49%	1%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	20%	18%	21%	39%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	20%	22%	16%	41%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	24%	19%	18%	36%	2%
	College graduate	16%	20%	17%	45%	2%
Race	White	25%	23%	15%	36%	2%
	African American	2%	5%	26%	65%	2%
	Latino	18%	13%	26%	40%	3%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	31%	23%	15%	29%	2%
	White - College Graduate	16%	22%	14%	47%	1%
Age	18 to 29	10%	20%	29%	38%	3%
	30 to 44	18%	18%	19%	42%	3%
	45 to 59	25%	22%	14%	37%	1%
	60 or older	28%	17%	11%	42%	3%
Age	Under 45	14%	19%	23%	40%	3%
	45 or older	26%	19%	13%	39%	2%
Gender	Men	25%	21%	17%	35%	2%
	Women	17%	17%	19%	44%	3%
White Evangelical Chris	tians	35%	28%	14%	22%	1%
Interview Type	Landline	29%	17%	11%	40%	3%
	Cell phone	17%	20%	21%	39%	2%

<sup>^</sup>National Registered Voters: n=802 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

How much confidence do you have in Donald Trump to lead the nation in an international crisis:

	A great deal of confidence	A good amount	Not very much	No confidence at all
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
November 2017	21%	19%	18%	40%
September 2017	21%	21%	19%	39%
August 2017	18%	21%	21%	40%

### National Registered Voters

If the 2018 election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate are you more likely to vote for in your district:

		Democrat	Republican	Vol: Neither	Undecided
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Registered Vote	ers	43%	40%	6%	10%
Party Identification	Democrat	93%	3%	1%	4%
	Republican	3%	92%	1%	4%
	Independent	35%	35%	14%	16%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	94%	2%	1%	2%
	Soft Democrats	80%	5%	6%	9%
	Just Independents	15%	23%	26%	36%
	Soft Republicans	5%	81%	5%	9%
	Strong Republicans	2%	96%	0%	1%
Tea Party Supporters		11%	74%	6%	9%
Political Ideology	Very liberal-Liberal	82%	9%	2%	7%
	Moderate	46%	32%	11%	12%
	Conservative-Very conservative	17%	69%	4%	10%
Trump Supporters		8%	80%	4%	7%
Region	Northeast	45%	34%	9%	11%
	Midwest	39%	42%	8%	11%
	South	40%	47%	5%	8%
	West	50%	33%	6%	12%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	44%	38%	8%	10%
	\$50,000 or more	46%	42%	5%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	40%	42%	8%	10%
	College graduate	47%	37%	5%	10%
Race	White	37%	47%	5%	11%
	African American	80%	8%	7%	4%
	Latino	49%	33%	9%	8%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	30%	52%	7%	11%
	White - College Graduate	45%	40%	3%	12%
Age	18 to 29	52%	33%	8%	7%
	30 to 44	44%	37%	7%	11%
	45 to 59	39%	47%	5%	9%
	60 or older	44%	39%	5%	12%
Age	Under 45	47%	35%	7%	10%
	45 or older	41%	43%	5%	11%
Gender	Men	39%	45%	7%	9%
	Women	48%	35%	5%	12%
White Evangelical Chris		22%	62%	3%	13%
Interview Type	Landline	39%	44%	6%	11%
71	Cell phone	46%	38%	7%	10%

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

# National Registered Voters

If the 2018 (2014) election for Congress were held today, which party's candidate are you more likely to vote for in your district:

	Democrat Republican		Neither	Undecided
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
November 21, 2017	43%	40%	6%	10%
November 14, 2017	51%	36%	6%	8%
August 2017	47%	40%	5%	8%
June 2017	48%	38%	6%	8%
April 2017	45%	38%	7%	10%
March 2017	47%	38%	8%	7%
August 2014	38%	43%	6%	12%
April 2014	48%	42%	4%	6%
February 2014	46%	44%	4%	5%
December 2013	43%	43%	6%	8%

Marist Poll National Registered Voters

From what you've read or heard about the results of last week's elections, do you think it means:

Things are going to

		Things are going to change and the Democrats are more likely to gain control of congress next November	stay about the same and the Republicans are more likely to keep control of congress next November	Vol: Last week's elections don't tell us anything about next year	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		36%	44%	2%	18%
National Registered Votes	rs	37%	44%	3%	15%
Party Identification^	Democrat	59%	25%	0%	15%
	Republican	18%	68%	2%	13%
	Independent	36%	44%	5%	14%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	67%	15%	0%	17%
	Soft Democrats	48%	37%	4%	11%
	Just Independents	29%	42%	6%	23%
	Soft Republicans	27%	58%	3%	12%
	Strong Republicans	10%	75%	2%	13%
Tea Party Supporters^		22%	65%	2%	11%
Political Ideology <sup>^</sup>	Very liberal-Liberal	53%	28%	4%	14%
	Moderate	41%	43%	2%	15%
	Conservative-Very conservative	26%	57%	3%	14%
Trump Supporters		19%	65%	2%	13%
Region	Northeast	42%	41%	2%	16%
	Midwest	34%	41%	2%	23%
	South	33%	49%	1%	16%
	West	37%	41%	4%	17%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	36%	45%	1%	18%
	\$50,000 or more	39%	44%	3%	14%
Education	Not college graduate	32%	47%	2%	19%
	College graduate	41%	41%	3%	15%
Race	White	34%	46%	2%	18%
	African American	57%	32%	0%	12%
	Latino	36%	46%	4%	15%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	28%	52%	2%	18%
	White - College Graduate	42%	36%	3%	18%
Age	18 to 29	44%	42%	1%	13%
	30 to 44	32%	43%	2%	22%
	45 to 59	32%	49%	3%	15%
	60 or older	38%	42%	2%	18%
Age	Under 45	38%	43%	2%	18%
	45 or older	35%	46%	3%	17%
Gender	Men	37%	47%	3%	14%
	Women	35%	42%	2%	21%
White Evangelical Christi	ians	26%	55%	2%	17%
Interview Type	Landline	33%	43%	1%	23%

NPR/PBS Newshour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted November 13th through November 15th, 2017, n=1019 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points.

37%

3%

45%

Cell phone

 $<sup>^{\</sup>Lambda}$ National Registered Voters: n=802 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

In general, thinking about the way things are going in the country, do you feel things are going in the right direction or that things are going in the wrong direction?

		Right direction	Wrong direction	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		33%	59%	8%
National Registered Voter	s	34%	58%	8%
Party Identification <sup>^</sup>	Democrat	11%	84%	5%
	Republican	64%	27%	9%
	Independent	33%	60%	7%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	10%	87%	3%
	Soft Democrats	18%	78%	4%
	Just Independents	28%	59%	14%
	Soft Republicans	52%	38%	10%
	Strong Republicans	71%	22%	7%
Tea Party Supporters^		65%	27%	8%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	18%	77%	5%
	Moderate	25%	68%	7%
	Conservative-Very conservative	53%	37%	10%
Trump Supporters		65%	27%	8%
Region	Northeast	29%	63%	8%
	Midwest	34%	59%	7%
	South	35%	57%	8%
	West	32%	60%	8%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	30%	63%	7%
	\$50,000 or more	35%	59%	7%
Education	Not college graduate	34%	59%	7%
	College graduate	31%	61%	8%
Race	White	37%	56%	8%
	African American	12%	86%	2%
	Latino	32%	64%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	41%	51%	8%
	White - College Graduate	31%	62%	7%
Age	18 to 29	30%	66%	4%
	30 to 44	33%	61%	7%
	45 to 59	32%	59%	9%
	60 or older	36%	54%	10%
Age	Under 45	31%	63%	5%
	45 or older	34%	56%	10%
Gender	Men	39%	53%	9%
	Women	27%	66%	7%
White Evangelical Christia	ans	46%	46%	8%
Interview Type	Landline	34%	53%	13%
	Cell phone	32%	63%	5%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>Lambda}$ National Registered Voters: n=802 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

In general, thinking about the way things are going in the country, do you feel things are going in the right direction or that things are going in the wrong direction?

	direction?		
	Right direction	Wrong direction	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
November 21, 2017 November 14, 2017	33%	59%	8%
October 2017	29% 30%	66% 64%	6% 6%
September 2017	27%	65%	8%
August 2017	33%	62%	5%
June 2017	31%	61%	8%
April 2017	35%	57%	8%
March 2017	34%	59%	7%
February 2017	38%	55%	7%
December 2016	31%	62%	6%
November 2016	33%	59%	8%
September 2016	34%	59%	6%
August 2016	34% 25%	59% 68%	7% 7%
July 2016 April 2016	27%	68%	5%
November 2015	36%	59%	6%
August 2015	34%	60%	6%
March 2015	36%	59%	4%
December 2014	31%	64%	6%
October 2014	35%	61%	4%
August 2014	28%	64%	8%
April 2014	32%	64%	3%
February 13, 2014	33%	64%	3%
February 5, 2014	30%	63%	8%
December 2013	30%	66%	4%
July 2013	30%	60%	11%
April 2013	38%	58%	4%
March 2013	35%	60%	5%
December 2012 March 2012	40% 43%	55% 53%	5% 4%
November 2011	43% 25%	70%	4%
September 2011	22%	73%	5%
August 2011	21%	70%	10%
June 2011	32%	59%	9%
April 2011	31%	64%	5%
January 2011	41%	47%	12%
December 2010	34%	58%	8%
November 23, 2010	41%	53%	6%
October 28, 2010	38%	52%	10%
September 22, 2010	41%	56%	3%
July 6, 2010	37%	56%	7%
March 31, 2010	43%	53%	4%
February 8, 2010	38%	54%	8%
December 8, 2009	46%	46%	8%
October 14, 2009	47%	47%	6%
August 12, 2009	50%	42%	8%
June 8, 2009	50%	40%	10%
April 27, 2009	44%	44%	12%
April 15, 2009	49%	40%	11%
November 2007	23%	67%	10%
May 2007	26%	65%	9%
February 2007	29%	63%	8%
December 2006	31%	60%	9%
October 2006	33% 34%	58%	9% 5%
February 2006 October 2005	31%	61% 62%	7%
May 2005	38%	56%	6%
February 2005	47%	48%	5%
October 21, 2004	42%	55%	3%
October 07, 2004	39%	53%	8%
September 2004	38%	52%	10%
-			
August 2004	40%	48%	12%
July 2004 April 2004	37% 43%	52% 51%	11% 6%
April 2004 March 2004	43% 43%	51% 52%	6% 5%
March 2004 November 2003	43% 45%	52% 48%	5% 7%
April 2003	45% 55%	48% 34%	7% 11%
January 2003	42%	48%	10%
October 2002	45%	46%	9%
April 2002	60%	32%	8%
January 2002	60%	30%	10%
March 2001	41%	44%	15%
January 2001	56%	32%	12%

Which one of the following comes closest to your opinion about what Congress should do with the Affordable Care Act known as Obamacare:

		Let it stand	Change it so it does more	Change it so it does less	Repeal it completely	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		19%	41%	7%	28%	5%
National Registered Vot	ers	18%	41%	7%	30%	4%
Party Identification^	Democrat	28%	62%	1%	7%	2%
·	Republican	7%	17%	11%	64%	2%
	Independent	17%	42%	10%	24%	7%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	26%	68%	0%	3%	2%
	Soft Democrats	26%	53%	4%	13%	5%
	Just Independents	21%	39%	6%	20%	13%
	Soft Republicans	9%	27%	19%	42%	3%
	Strong Republicans	5%	12%	5%	76%	2%
Tea Party Supporters^		10%	17%	7%	63%	3%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	23%	60%	2%	12%	3%
	Moderate	18%	51%	10%	16%	4%
	Conservative-Very conservative	13%	22%	7%	55%	3%
Trump Supporters		8%	17%	8%	65%	2%
Region	Northeast	21%	43%	12%	18%	6%
	Midwest	14%	42%	7%	32%	5%
	South	17%	43%	6%	30%	3%
	West	25%	35%	6%	28%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	22%	43%	6%	24%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	17%	40%	10%	30%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	20%	41%	5%	30%	4%
	College graduate	19%	41%	11%	25%	5%
Race	White	14%	39%	8%	33%	5%
	African American	34%	58%	4%	4%	0%
	Latino	23%	45%	5%	23%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	13%	39%	5%	38%	5%
	White - College Graduate	16%	41%	12%	26%	5%
Age	18 to 29	27%	41%	10%	20%	3%
	30 to 44	21%	37%	7%	28%	7%
	45 to 59	15%	44%	9%	30%	2%
	60 or older	16%	42%	4%	31%	7%
Age	Under 45	24%	39%	8%	24%	5%
	45 or older	16%	43%	7%	30%	4%
Gender	Men	15%	39%	10%	31%	5%
	Women	23%	43%	4%	25%	5%
White Evangelical Chris		13%	28%	8%	46%	4%
Interview Type	Landline	16%	37%	8%	33%	6%
NDD /DD C N 1 /M	Cell phone	21%	43%	7%	26%	4%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>wedge}National\ Registered\ Voters:\ n=802\ MOE\ +/-\ 3.5\ percentage\ points.\ Totals\ may\ not\ add\ to\ 100\%\ due\ to\ rounding.$ 

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Which one of the following comes closest to your opinion about what Congress should do with the Affordable Care Act known as Obamacare:

		Change it so it does	Change it so it does	Repeal it	
	Let it stand	more	less	completely	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
November 2017	19%	41%	7%	28%	5%
September 2017	18%	42%	6%	28%	5%
June 2017	17%	46%	7%	25%	5%
March 2017	18%	46%	7%	26%	3%
February 2017	21%	39%	7%	29%	4%

National Adults Do you approve or disapprove of the way Republicans in Congress are handling health care? Approve Disapprove Unsure Row % Row % Row % National Adults 17% 74% 9% National Registered Voters 17% 76% 7% Party Identification^ Democrat 6% 90% 5% Republican 35% 57% 8% Independent 15% 77% 7% Party Identification\* Strong Democrats 4% 93% 3% Soft Democrats 8% 87% 4% Just Independents 14% 71% 15% Soft Republicans 27% 64% 9% Strong Republicans 37% 54% 8% Tea Party Supporters^ 28% 65% 7% Political Ideology^ Very liberal-Liberal 8% 88% 4% Moderate 12% 82% 6% Conservative-Very conservative 28% 63% 9% Trump Supporters 29% 62% 9% Region Northeast 23% 68% 9% Midwest 16% 70% 15% South 15% 78% 7% West 17% 76% 7% Household Income Less than \$50,000 18% 72% 10% \$50,000 or more 15% 78% 7% Education Not college graduate 19% 71% 10% College graduate 15% 78% 7% White Race 18% 73% 9% African American 4% 94% 2% Latino 17% 74% 10% Race and Education White - Not College Graduate 21% 68% 11% White - College Graduate 14% 81% 5% 18 to 29 Age 18% 72% 10% 30 to 44 18% 73% 9% 45 to 59 16% 78% 5%

NPR/PBS Newshour/Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted November 13th through November 15th, 2017, n=1019 MOE +/- 3.1 percentage points.

16%

18%

16%

18%

16%

23%

15%

18%

73%

72%

76%

72%

76%

65%

73%

74%

11%

9%

8%

9%

8%

12%

11%

60 or older

Under 45

45 or older

Men

Women

Landline

Cell phone

Age

Gender

Interview Type

White Evangelical Christians

<sup>^</sup>National Registered Voters: n=802 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Republicans in Congress are handling health care?

	Approve	Approve Disapprove	
	Row %	Row %	Row %
November 2017	17%	74%	9%
September 2017	11%	78%	10%
June 2017	21%	65%	14%

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Republicans in Congress are handling tax reform?

			ess are handling tax re	
		Approve	Disapprove	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		31%	57%	12%
National Registered Vot	ers	32%	58%	10%
Party Identification^	Democrat	10%	81%	9%
	Republican	62%	29%	9%
	Independent	29%	60%	11%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	6%	88%	7%
	Soft Democrats	12%	78%	10%
	Just Independents	24%	59%	17%
	Soft Republicans	54%	35%	11%
	Strong Republicans	69%	24%	7%
Tea Party Supporters^		53%	40%	7%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	9%	84%	7%
	Moderate	30%	61%	10%
	Conservative-Very conservative	50%	38%	12%
Trump Supporters		58%	30%	12%
Region	Northeast	26%	58%	15%
	Midwest	37%	50%	13%
	South	32%	60%	8%
	West	27%	60%	14%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	28%	57%	15%
	\$50,000 or more	32%	59%	8%
Education	Not college graduate	30%	57%	13%
	College graduate	31%	58%	11%
Race	White	34%	54%	12%
	African American	12%	85%	3%
	Latino	28%	54%	18%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	34%	53%	13%
	White - College Graduate	34%	56%	10%
Age	18 to 29	28%	56%	16%
	30 to 44	34%	57%	9%
	45 to 59	31%	61%	9%
	60 or older	29%	56%	15%
Age	Under 45	31%	56%	12%
	45 or older	30%	58%	12%
Gender	Men	34%	55%	11%
	Women	28%	60%	13%
White Evangelical Chris	stians	42%	44%	14%
Interview Type	Landline	30%	55%	14%
	Cell phone	31%	58%	11%

<sup>^</sup>National Registered Voters: n=802 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Are you in favor of increasing the national deficit if it means you will receive a tax cut?

		-	ou will receive a tax cu	
		Yes	No	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		26%	66%	8%
National Registered Vot	ers	25%	67%	8%
Party Identification <sup>^</sup>	Democrat	25%	67%	8%
	Republican	28%	65%	7%
	Independent	23%	70%	7%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	20%	72%	8%
	Soft Democrats	24%	68%	8%
	Just Independents	33%	59%	8%
	Soft Republicans	20%	74%	6%
	Strong Republicans	36%	58%	6%
Tea Party Supporters^		40%	54%	6%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	26%	66%	8%
	Moderate	21%	73%	6%
	Conservative-Very conservative	28%	64%	8%
Trump Supporters		31%	62%	8%
Region	Northeast	22%	70%	8%
	Midwest	29%	65%	6%
	South	26%	65%	8%
	West	27%	64%	9%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	31%	60%	9%
	\$50,000 or more	23%	73%	5%
Education	Not college graduate	29%	63%	8%
	College graduate	21%	71%	7%
Race	White	22%	71%	7%
	African American	38%	58%	4%
	Latino	32%	60%	8%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	26%	66%	8%
	White - College Graduate	16%	77%	7%
Age	18 to 29	31%	63%	6%
	30 to 44	30%	65%	5%
	45 to 59	20%	73%	7%
	60 or older	25%	62%	13%
Age	Under 45	31%	64%	5%
	45 or older	23%	67%	10%
Gender	Men	28%	66%	5%
	Women	24%	65%	10%
White Evangelical Chris	tians	28%	65%	7%
Interview Type	Landline	25%	63%	11%
	Cell phone	27%	67%	6%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>Lambda}$ National Registered Voters: n=802 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Since Donald Trump was elected president in 2016, do you think the overall tone and level of civility in **Washington** between Republicans and Democrats has improved, stayed the same, or gotten worse?

		Improved	Stayed the same	Gotten worse	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		6%	23%	67%	4%
National Registered Vote	ers	6%	22%	69%	3%
Party Identification^	Democrat	5%	13%	79%	2%
	Republican	7%	31%	60%	2%
	Independent	7%	24%	67%	2%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	4%	6%	87%	3%
	Soft Democrats	7%	20%	71%	1%
	Just Independents	9%	18%	68%	5%
	Soft Republicans	6%	36%	57%	2%
	Strong Republicans	8%	30%	60%	3%
Tea Party Supporters^		9%	27%	60%	4%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	5%	13%	80%	2%
	Moderate	7%	25%	67%	2%
	Conservative-Very conservative	8%	26%	64%	2%
Trump Supporters		8%	30%	60%	2%
Region	Northeast	6%	21%	69%	4%
	Midwest	6%	20%	68%	6%
	South	6%	28%	65%	1%
	West	6%	18%	70%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	6%	22%	69%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	6%	23%	69%	2%
Education	Not college graduate	7%	22%	67%	4%
	College graduate	4%	23%	69%	4%
Race	White	6%	23%	66%	4%
	African American	6%	9%	84%	1%
	Latino	6%	27%	67%	0%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	8%	23%	64%	4%
	White - College Graduate	3%	24%	70%	4%
Age	18 to 29	8%	18%	70%	5%
	30 to 44	5%	29%	62%	3%
	45 to 59	5%	24%	69%	2%
	60 or older	6%	19%	69%	6%
Age	Under 45	6%	24%	66%	4%
	45 or older	6%	22%	69%	4%
Gender	Men	7%	27%	62%	4%
	Women	5%	18%	73%	4%
White Evangelical Chris	tians	8%	28%	61%	3%
Interview Type	Landline	5%	21%	69%	4%
	Cell phone	7%	23%	66%	4%

<sup>^</sup>National Registered Voters: n=802 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Since Donald Trump was elected president in 2016, do you think the overall tone and level of civility in Washington between Republicans and Democrats has improved, stayed the same, or gotten worse?

	Improved	Stayed the same	Gotten worse	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
November 2017	6%	23%	67%	4%
June 2017	6%	20%	70%	4%

Since Donald Trump was elected president in 2016, do you think the overall tone and level of civility in **your community** has improved, stayed the same, or gotten worse?

		Improved	Stayed the same	Gotten worse	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		12%	53%	32%	3%
National Registered Vote	ers	13%	53%	30%	3%
Party Identification^	Democrat	4%	47%	46%	3%
	Republican	27%	58%	12%	3%
	Independent	9%	57%	30%	4%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	5%	40%	51%	3%
	Soft Democrats	4%	55%	39%	2%
	Just Independents	8%	49%	31%	13%
	Soft Republicans	14%	66%	19%	1%
	Strong Republicans	35%	53%	9%	3%
Tea Party Supporters^		26%	53%	18%	3%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	6%	49%	41%	4%
	Moderate	5%	60%	31%	4%
	Conservative-Very conservative	24%	51%	23%	2%
Trump Supporters		24%	59%	15%	2%
Region	Northeast	9%	56%	31%	5%
	Midwest	14%	54%	29%	3%
	South	15%	51%	32%	2%
	West	10%	53%	33%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	12%	51%	32%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	12%	56%	31%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	13%	51%	31%	4%
	College graduate	11%	54%	32%	3%
Race	White	13%	54%	30%	3%
	African American	6%	33%	55%	5%
	Latino	11%	58%	29%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	15%	54%	28%	3%
	White - College Graduate	10%	55%	34%	2%
Age	18 to 29	13%	48%	36%	3%
	30 to 44	9%	57%	29%	4%
	45 to 59	14%	55%	30%	1%
	60 or older	13%	50%	32%	5%
Age	Under 45	11%	53%	32%	4%
	45 or older	13%	52%	31%	3%
Gender	Men	14%	57%	27%	3%
	Women	11%	49%	36%	4%
White Evangelical Chris	tians	19%	57%	21%	3%
Interview Type	Landline	13%	51%	31%	5%
	Cell phone	12%	54%	32%	3%

<sup>^</sup>National Registered Voters: n=802 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Overall, do you think the tone of political discourse you hear in this country, that is, the way people talk about politics, is very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative? [Would you say it's angry, or very negative but not angry?]

				ery negative but not a			
		Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative but not angry	Angry	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		2%	9%	36%	14%	36%	3%
National Registered Vot	ers	2%	9%	33%	16%	37%	3%
Party Identification^	Democrat	1%	7%	29%	15%	44%	3%
	Republican	6%	14%	35%	16%	26%	2%
	Independent	1%	6%	36%	16%	39%	2%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	1%	7%	28%	16%	45%	3%
	Soft Democrats	0%	6%	31%	16%	45%	1%
	Just Independents	0%	6%	29%	21%	35%	8%
	Soft Republicans	2%	8%	48%	12%	28%	2%
	Strong Republicans	10%	16%	26%	17%	29%	1%
Tea Party Supporters^		6%	13%	31%	14%	33%	3%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	0%	7%	33%	13%	44%	3%
	Moderate	1%	6%	33%	17%	41%	1%
	Conservative-Very conservative	5%	12%	36%	15%	29%	2%
Trump Supporters		5%	13%	33%	15%	31%	2%
Region	Northeast	3%	4%	36%	11%	43%	3%
	Midwest	3%	9%	37%	16%	31%	4%
	South	2%	12%	35%	16%	32%	2%
	West	2%	8%	35%	12%	41%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	3%	11%	40%	14%	29%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	2%	7%	33%	15%	43%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	3%	11%	38%	16%	29%	3%
	College graduate	2%	6%	32%	12%	47%	2%
Race	White	3%	8%	34%	14%	38%	2%
	African American	0%	9%	41%	16%	31%	3%
	Latino	1%	12%	39%	17%	29%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	4%	10%	36%	15%	34%	2%
	White - College Graduate	2%	5%	32%	13%	46%	2%
Age	18 to 29	1%	9%	45%	12%	32%	1%
	30 to 44	0%	8%	32%	12%	47%	2%
	45 to 59	5%	9%	35%	16%	33%	2%
	60 or older	4%	10%	34%	16%	31%	5%
Age	Under 45	0%	8%	38%	12%	40%	1%
	45 or older	4%	10%	34%	16%	32%	4%
Gender	Men	3%	8%	36%	15%	34%	3%
	Women	1%	10%	35%	13%	38%	2%
White Evangelical Chris	stians	5%	12%	37%	17%	27%	2%
Interview Type	Landline	3%	10%	35%	16%	32%	4%
	Cell phone	2%	8%	36%	13%	38%	2%

<sup>^</sup>National Registered Voters: n=802 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republicans include those registered voters who identified the registered vot

Overall, do you think the tone of political discourse you hear in this country, that is, the way people talk about politics, is very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative? [Would you say it's angry, or very negative but not angry?]

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative but not angry	Angry	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
November 2017	2%	9%	36%	14%	36%	3%
ABC News/Washington Post Poll January 2011	2%	14%	38%	13%	31%	2%

Overall, do you think the tone of political discourse you hear in this country, that is, the way people talk about politics, is very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative? [Would you say it's angry, or very negative but not angry?]

		Positive	Negative	Angry	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		11%	50%	36%	3%
National Registered Vote	ers	11%	49%	37%	3%
Party Identification <sup>^</sup>	Democrat	9%	45%	44%	3%
	Republican	21%	51%	26%	2%
	Independent	6%	52%	39%	2%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	9%	44%	45%	3%
	Soft Democrats	6%	47%	45%	1%
	Just Independents	6%	51%	35%	8%
	Soft Republicans	10%	60%	28%	2%
	Strong Republicans	26%	43%	29%	1%
Γea Party Supporters^		19%	45%	33%	3%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	7%	46%	44%	3%
	Moderate	7%	50%	41%	1%
	Conservative-Very conservative	18%	51%	29%	2%
Γrump Supporters		19%	48%	31%	2%
Region	Northeast	8%	47%	43%	3%
-	Midwest	12%	53%	31%	4%
	South	14%	51%	32%	2%
	West	9%	48%	41%	2%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	14%	54%	29%	2%
	\$50,000 or more	9%	48%	43%	1%
Education	Not college graduate	14%	53%	29%	3%
	College graduate	7%	44%	47%	2%
Race	White	11%	49%	38%	2%
	African American	9%	58%	31%	3%
	Latino	13%	56%	29%	2%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	13%	51%	34%	2%
tace and Education	White - College Graduate	7%			2%
Age	18 to 29	9%	45% 57%	46% 32%	1%
-50	30 to 44	9% 8%			
	45 to 59		43%	47%	2%
	60 or older	14%	51%	33%	2%
Age	Under 45	14%	50%	31%	5%
*5*	45 or older	8%	50%	40%	1%
Gender	Men	14%	51%	32%	4%
Sender	Women	12%	52%	34%	3%
White Evangelical Chris		11%	48%	38%	2%
-	Landline	17%	54%	27%	2%
Interview Type	Cell phone	13%	51%	32%	4%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>wedge}National\ Registered\ Voters:\ n=802\ MOE\ +/-\ 3.5\ percentage\ points.\ Totals\ may\ not\ add\ to\ 100\%\ due\ to\ rounding.$ 

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Overall, do you think the tone of political discourse you hear in this country, that is, the way people talk about politics, is very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative? [Would you say it's angry, or very negative but not angry?]

	Positive	Negative	Angry	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
November 2017	11%	50%	36%	3%
ABC News/Washington Post Poll January 2011	16%	51%	31%	2%

Do you think the way **the Democrats** talk about politics now, stays within acceptable boundaries, or has crossed the line in terms of attacking the other side?

		Acceptable	Crossed the line	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		29%	66%	6%
National Registered Vote	rs	28%	66%	6%
Party Identification <sup>^</sup>	Democrat	52%	42%	6%
	Republican	9%	87%	4%
	Independent	22%	72%	6%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	56%	39%	5%
	Soft Democrats	36%	57%	7%
	Just Independents	11%	81%	7%
	Soft Republicans	15%	81%	5%
	Strong Republicans	10%	87%	3%
Tea Party Supporters^		18%	77%	4%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	46%	48%	6%
	Moderate	28%	67%	6%
	Conservative-Very conservative	18%	78%	4%
Γrump Supporters		13%	82%	4%
Region	Northeast	34%	61%	5%
	Midwest	30%	63%	7%
	South	24%	72%	4%
	West	32%	62%	6%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	30%	64%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	30%	67%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	27%	67%	6%
	College graduate	31%	64%	5%
Race	White	25%	70%	5%
	African American	53%	44%	3%
	Latino	25%	69%	6%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	21%	73%	6%
	White - College Graduate	31%	65%	4%
Age	18 to 29	36%	60%	4%
	30 to 44	24%	71%	5%
	45 to 59	29%	67%	4%
	60 or older	28%	62%	9%
Age	Under 45	30%	66%	4%
	45 or older	29%	65%	7%
Gender	Men	29%	66%	5%
	Women	29%	65%	6%
White Evangelical Christ	ians	19%	74%	7%
Interview Type	Landline	27%	66%	7%
	Cell phone	30%	65%	5%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>Lambda}$ National Registered Voters: n=802 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Do you think the way **the Democrats** talk about politics now, stays within acceptable boundaries, or has crossed the line in terms of attacking the other side?

Acc	eptable	Crossed the line	Unsure
R	ow %	Row %	Row %
,	29%	66%	6%
:	56%	39%	5%

Marist Poll National Adults

ABC News/Washington Post Poll January 2011

November 2017

Do you think the way **the Republicans** talk about politics now, stays within acceptable boundaries, or has crossed the line in terms of attacking the other side?

		Acceptable	Crossed the line	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		27%	67%	5%
National Registered Vote	ers	29%	65%	5%
Party Identification^	Democrat	16%	80%	4%
	Republican	51%	45%	4%
	Independent	24%	69%	6%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	12%	84%	4%
	Soft Democrats	17%	78%	5%
	Just Independents	26%	63%	11%
	Soft Republicans	37%	59%	5%
	Strong Republicans	60%	37%	3%
Γea Party Supporters^		57%	40%	3%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	17%	79%	3%
	Moderate	23%	71%	7%
	Conservative-Very conservative	44%	52%	4%
Γrump Supporters		50%	45%	5%
Region	Northeast	26%	69%	5%
	Midwest	36%	59%	5%
	South	25%	71%	4%
	West	24%	69%	7%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	24%	71%	5%
	\$50,000 or more	30%	67%	4%
Education	Not college graduate	28%	66%	6%
	College graduate	27%	69%	5%
Race	White	31%	64%	5%
	African American	12%	86%	2%
	Latino	25%	72%	4%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	32%	62%	6%
	White - College Graduate	29%	67%	4%
Age	18 to 29	24%	74%	3%
	30 to 44	23%	72%	4%
	45 to 59	30%	65%	4%
	60 or older	31%	60%	9%
Age	Under 45	24%	73%	4%
	45 or older	31%	63%	7%
Gender	Men	30%	65%	5%
	Women	25%	69%	5%
White Evangelical Chris	tians	36%	58%	6%
Interview Type	Landline	34%	59%	8%
	Cell phone	25%	71%	4%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>wedge}National\ Registered\ Voters:\ n=802\ MOE\ +/-\ 3.5\ percentage\ points.\ Totals\ may\ not\ add\ to\ 100\%\ due\ to\ rounding.$ 

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

Do you think the way the Republicans talk about politics now, stays within acceptable boundaries, or has crossed the

line in terms of attacking the other side?

	Acceptable	Crossed the line	Unsure
	Row %	Row %	Row %
November 2017	27%	67%	5%
ABC News/Washington Post Poll January 2011	50%	45%	5%

Do you think the way **President Trump** talks about politics now, stays within acceptable boundaries, or has crossed the line in terms of attacking the other side?

		Acceptable	Crossed the line	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		26%	70%	5%
National Registered Vote	ers	27%	68%	5%
Party Identification^	Democrat	7%	89%	4%
	Republican	55%	38%	7%
	Independent	23%	75%	3%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	4%	91%	4%
	Soft Democrats	10%	87%	3%
	Just Independents	22%	72%	6%
	Soft Republicans	37%	59%	4%
	Strong Republicans	68%	25%	7%
Γea Party Supporters^		55%	39%	6%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	12%	85%	3%
	Moderate	16%	81%	3%
	Conservative-Very conservative	47%	46%	6%
Trump Supporters		54%	40%	7%
Region	Northeast	21%	76%	3%
	Midwest	28%	67%	4%
	South	28%	66%	6%
	West	24%	72%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	26%	70%	4%
	\$50,000 or more	24%	73%	3%
Education	Not college graduate	28%	66%	6%
	College graduate	23%	75%	2%
Race	White	30%	66%	4%
	African American	4%	92%	4%
	Latino	18%	81%	1%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	35%	59%	6%
	White - College Graduate	24%	75%	1%
Age	18 to 29	18%	79%	4%
	30 to 44	24%	74%	3%
	45 to 59	28%	68%	4%
	60 or older	31%	61%	8%
Age	Under 45	21%	76%	3%
	45 or older	29%	65%	6%
Gender	Men	30%	65%	5%
	Women	22%	75%	4%
White Evangelical Chris	tians	41%	52%	6%
Interview Type	Landline	33%	61%	6%
	Cell phone	22%	74%	4%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>wedge}National\ Registered\ Voters:\ n=802\ MOE\ +/-\ 3.5\ percentage\ points.\ Totals\ may\ not\ add\ to\ 100\%\ due\ to\ rounding.$ 

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

		National Adults who Celebrate Thanksgiving					
		How likely	y is it that politics will co	ome up as a topic at	your Thanksgiving di	nner:	
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	Unsure	
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
National Adults who Ce	lebrate Thanksgiving	28%	22%	15%	34%	1%	
National Registered Vot	ers	27%	23%	15%	33%	1%	
Party Identification^	Democrat	27%	31%	14%	28%	0%	
	Republican	27%	20%	15%	36%	2%	
	Independent	29%	19%	17%	35%	0%	
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	33%	26%	16%	24%	0%	
	Soft Democrats	31%	29%	10%	30%	0%	
	Soft Republicans	22%	19%	22%	35%	1%	
	Strong Republicans	29%	21%	14%	34%	2%	
Tea Party Supporters^		35%	18%	15%	31%	1%	
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	34%	27%	14%	24%	0%	
	Moderate	27%	25%	16%	32%	0%	
	Conservative-Very conservative	25%	20%	16%	37%	2%	
Trump Supporters		25%	19%	18%	36%	2%	
Region	Northeast	33%	25%	14%	28%	0%	
	Midwest	26%	19%	16%	37%	1%	
	South	27%	22%	14%	37%	1%	
	West	28%	23%	18%	31%	1%	
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	24%	19%	15%	41%	1%	
	\$50,000 or more	31%	26%	16%	27%	0%	
Education	Not college graduate	23%	19%	17%	40%	1%	
	College graduate	35%	26%	14%	24%	1%	
Race	White	24%	22%	17%	36%	1%	
	African American	38%	24%	12%	25%	0%	
	Latino	30%	20%	14%	37%	0%	
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	20%	18%	18%	43%	1%	
	White - College Graduate	30%	27%	16%	26%	1%	
Age	18 to 29	36%	19%	17%	27%	1%	
	30 to 44	29%	31%	14%	26%	1%	
	45 to 59	26%	24%	14%	36%	0%	
	60 or older	21%	16%	17%	45%	1%	
Age	Under 45	32%	25%	15%	26%	1%	
	45 or older	24%	20%	15%	40%	1%	
Gender	Men	29%	21%	15%	34%	1%	
	Women	27%	24%	15%	33%	1%	
White Evangelical Chris	tians	23%	19%	16%	41%	1%	
Interview Type	Landline	24%	21%	16%	38%	1%	
	Cell phone	30%	23%	15%	32%	1%	

 $<sup>^{\</sup>wedge}National\ Registered\ Voters\ who\ Celebrate\ Thanksgiving:\ n=797\ MOE\ +/-\ 3.5\ percentage\ points.\ Totals\ may\ not\ add\ to\ 100\%\ due\ to\ rounding.$ 

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

#### National Adults who Celebrate Thanksgiving How likely is it that politics will come up as a topic at your Thanksgiving dinner: Somewhat Not at all Very likely Not too likely likely likely Unsure Row % Row % Row % Row % Row % 1% 15% November 2017 28% 22% 34% CNN/ORC International Poll November 2016 39% 21% 13% 26% <1%

Marist Poll National Adults who Celebrate Thanksgiving

National Adults who Celebrate Thanksgiving

Which statement best describes the way you feel:

I am eager to talk about politics at this year's Thanksgiving dinner Thanksgiving dinner

		dinner	Thanksgiving dinner	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults who Ce	lebrate Thanksgiving	31%	58%	11%
National Registered Vot	ers	32%	57%	11%
Party Identification^	Democrat	30%	65%	5%
	Republican	38%	49%	13%
	Independent	31%	56%	13%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	31%	61%	7%
	Soft Democrats	30%	64%	7%
	Soft Republicans	32%	54%	14%
	Strong Republicans	45%	43%	12%
Tea Party Supporters^		48%	40%	11%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	34%	55%	11%
	Moderate	26%	65%	9%
	Conservative-Very conservative	38%	50%	12%
Trump Supporters		38%	51%	12%
Region	Northeast	30%	64%	6%
	Midwest	31%	59%	10%
	South	33%	57%	10%
	West	29%	55%	16%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	26%	62%	11%
	\$50,000 or more	35%	56%	9%
Education	Not college graduate	27%	62%	11%
	College graduate	36%	53%	11%
Race	White	29%	61%	10%
	African American	34%	55%	11%
	Latino	30%	58%	12%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	26%	64%	10%
	White - College Graduate	32%	58%	10%
Age	18 to 29	35%	55%	9%
	30 to 44	29%	61%	10%
	45 to 59	31%	58%	11%
	60 or older	28%	59%	13%
Age	Under 45	32%	58%	10%
	45 or older	30%	59%	12%
Gender	Men	36%	52%	12%
	Women	27%	64%	9%
White Evangelical Chris	stians	27%	60%	13%
Interview Type	Landline	30%	59%	11%
	Cell phone	31%	58%	11%

<sup>^</sup>National Registered Voters who Celebrate Thanksgiving: n=797 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

	National Adults who Celebrate Thanksgiving					
	Which statement best describes the way you feel:					
	I am eager to talk about I dread the thought of har politics at this year's to talk about politics at Thanksgiving dinner					
	Row %	Row %	Row %			
November 2017	31%	58%	11%			
CNN/ORC International Poll November 2016	43%	53%	4%			

Marist Poll National Adults who Celebrate Thanksgiving

When you talk about politics with people who have a different opinion of Donald Trump than you do, would you say you generally find it:

		Interesting and informative	Stressful and frustrating	Vol: Don't talk politics with people who have a different opinion of Trump	Unsure
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %
National Adults		43%	47%	4%	6%
National Registered Voters		42%	48%	4%	6%
Party Identification^	Democrat	28%	63%	4%	5%
	Republican	52%	40%	4%	5%
	Independent	47%	44%	3%	6%
Party Identification*	Strong Democrats	26%	64%	5%	4%
	Soft Democrats	37%	57%	2%	5%
	Just Independents	51%	30%	5%	14%
	Soft Republicans	51%	39%	5%	5%
	Strong Republicans	51%	43%	2%	4%
Tea Party Supporters^		53%	41%	4%	3%
Political Ideology^	Very liberal-Liberal	32%	61%	4%	4%
	Moderate	48%	43%	3%	6%
	Conservative-Very conservative	46%	44%	4%	7%
Trump Supporters		48%	43%	3%	5%
Region	Northeast	40%	52%	3%	5%
	Midwest	43%	46%	5%	6%
	South	43%	45%	4%	8%
	West	45%	47%	3%	4%
Household Income	Less than \$50,000	45%	46%	4%	6%
	\$50,000 or more	40%	51%	3%	6%
Education	Not college graduate	46%	43%	4%	6%
	College graduate	39%	52%	3%	6%
Race	White	40%	50%	4%	6%
	African American	29%	60%	4%	7%
	Latino	53%	41%	2%	5%
Race and Education	White - Not College Graduate	44%	46%	4%	5%
	White - College Graduate	35%	56%	3%	6%
Age	18 to 29	53%	40%	1%	5%
	30 to 44	42%	49%	5%	4%
	45 to 59	43%	47%	2%	8%
	60 or older	34%	52%	7%	7%
Age	Under 45	47%	45%	3%	5%
	45 or older	39%	50%	4%	8%
Gender	Men	48%	41%	3%	8%
	Women	38%	53%	4%	5%
White Evangelical Christians		46%	44%	3%	7%
Interview Type	Landline	38%	48%	6%	8%
	Cell phone	45%	47%	3%	5%

 $<sup>^{\</sup>Lambda}$ National Registered Voters: n=802 MOE +/- 3.5 percentage points. Totals may not add to 100% due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Soft Democrats include registered voters who identify as "not strong Democrats" or Democratic leaning independents. Soft Republicans include those registered voters who identify as "not strong Republicans" or Republican leaning independents.

	National Adults  When you talk about politics with people who have a different opinion of Donald Trump than you do, would you say you generally find it:					
	Vol: Do not talk politics with people who have a					
	Interesting and					
	informative Row %	frustrating Row %	Trump then I do Row %	Unsure Row %		
November 2017	43%	47%	4%	6%		
Pew Research Center for the People & the Press Poll June 2017	35%	59%	4%	2%		